## G51APS, Algorithmic Problem Solving Coursework 4, 2011/2012 Games

School of Computer Science University of Nottingham

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## Abstract

Model solutions.

a) See fig. 1. m is a winning position if  $m \mod 5 \ge 2$ .

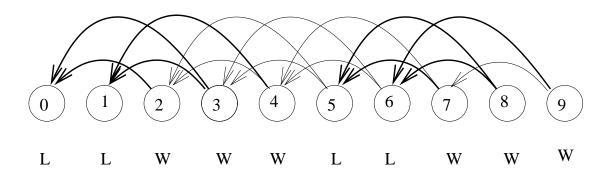


Figure 1: Winning moves shown in bold.

(b) See table 1.

(c) A combination of two losing positions is always a losing position, a combination of a winning position and a losing position is always a winning position, but the combination of two winning positions may be a winning position or a losing position. The third entry in the table (the pair (12, 18)) is a winning position that is a combination of two winning positions; the fourth entry is a losing position that is a combination of two winning positions.

Left (	Game	Right Game	"losing" or winning move
Ę	5	5	R1
1	0	22	R2
1	2	18	R1
1	4	2	losing
3	3	12	L2

Table 1: Winning moves. (Others may be possible.)